

Julia Cagé

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Academic position

2024-	Sciences Po Paris , Department of Economics, Professor of Economics
2021-2023	Sciences Po Paris , Department of Economics, Associate Professor of Economics (with tenure)
2014-2021	Sciences Po Paris , Department of Economics, Assistant Professor of Economics
2018-2023	Laboratory for Interdisciplinary Evaluation of Public Policies (LIEPP) , Co-director of the “Evaluation of Democracy” Research Group

Other affiliations

2024-	CESifo Research Network Fellow
2020-	Center for Economic Policy Research (CEPR) , Research Fellow and Leader of Research and Policy Network on Media Plurality (since 2022)
2016-2020	Center for Economic Policy Research (CEPR) , Research Affiliate
2016-	Laboratory for Interdisciplinary Evaluation of Public Policies (LIEPP) , Research Affiliate

Education

2018	Habilitation à Diriger des Recherches (HDR), Sciences Po Paris
2010-2014	Harvard University , Ph.D. in Economics
2005-2009	Ecole Normale Supérieure Ulm , Major in Economics
2008-2009	Harvard University , Special Student
2006-2008	Paris School of Economics , M.A. in Economics, with highest honours
2005-2006	University Paris-I Panthéon-Sorbonne , B.A. in Econometrics, with highest honours

Editorial office

2024-	Member of the Board of Editors, <i>American Economic Review</i>
2021-	Co-editor, <i>The Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization</i>

Publications in refereed journals

“It Takes Money to Make MPs: New Evidence from 150 Years of British Campaign Spending (with Edgard Dewitte). *The Journal of Economic History*, forthcoming.

“Political Inequality.” *Annual Review of Economics*, 2024, 16: 455-490.

“Corporate Donations and Political Rhetoric: Evidence form a National Ban” (with Caroline Le Pennecc Caldichoury and Elisa Mougin). *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 2024, 16(3): 217-56.

“Media Competition and News Diets” (with Charles Angelucci and Michael Sinkinson), *American Economic Journal: Microeconomics*, 2024, 16(2): 62-102.

“Heroes and Villains: The Effects of Combat Heroism on Autocratic Values and Nazi Collaboration in France” (with Anna Dagorret, Saumitra Jha and Pauline Grosjean). *American Economic Review*, 2023, 113(7), pp.1188-1932.

This paper received the Oliver Williamson Best Conference Paper Award, for the best paper delivered at the SIOE (Society for Institutional & Organizational Economics) 2020 Conference.

“The Heterogeneous Price of a Vote: Evidence from Multiparty Systems, 1993-2017” (with Yasmine Bekkouche and Edgard Dewitte), *Journal of Public Economics*, 2022, 206.

“The Production of Information in an Online World” (with Nicolas Hervé and Marie-Luce Viaud), *Review of Economic Studies*, 2020, Vol. 87, Issue 5, pp. 2126-2164.

“Media Competition, Information Provision and Political Participation: Evidence from French Local Newspapers and Elections, 1944-2014,” *Journal of Public Economics*, 2020, 185.

“Sex and the Mission: The Conflicting Effects of Early Christian Investments on the HIV Epidemic in sub-Saharan Africa” (with Valeria Rueda), *Journal of Demographic Economics*, 2020, 86(3): 213-257.

“Newspapers in Times of Low Advertising Revenues” (with Charles Angelucci). *American Economic Journal: Microeconomics*, 2019, 11(3): 319-364.

“Tax Revenues and the Fiscal Cost of Trade Liberalization, 1792-2006” (with Lucie Gadenne). *Explorations in Economic History*, 2018, 70: 1-24.

“Taxation, Corruption and Growth” (with P. Aghion, U. Akcigit and W. Kerr), *European Economic Review*, 2016, 86: 24-51.

“The Long-Term Effects of the Printing Press in sub-Saharan Africa” (with Valeria Rueda), *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 2016, 8(3): 69-99.

“Improving “National Brands”: Reputation for Quality and Export Promotion Policies” (with Dorothée Rouzet), *Journal of International Economics*, 2015, 95(2): 274-290.

“Improving upon the World Bank’s Country Policy and Institutional Assessment: A New Performance Indicator Based on Aid Effectiveness”, *Journal of Globalization and Development*, 2014, 5(2): 213-233.

Books

Une histoire du conflit politique. Élections et inégalités sociales en France, 1789-2022 (with Thomas Piketty). Paris, Le Seuil, 2023. English translation: *A History of Political Conflict*, Harvard University Press, 2024 (forthcoming). Other editions: Italy (La Nave di Teseo, 2024), Denmark (Information, 2024), Serbia (Akademska knjiga, forthcoming), Thailand (Saengdao, forthcoming).

Pour une télé libre. Contre Bolloré. Paris, Le Seuil, 2022.

L'information est un bien public. Refonder la propriété des médias (avec Benoît Huet). Paris, Le Seuil, 2021. Pocket edition: Paris, Points Seuil, 2024.

Libres et égaux en voix. Paris, Fayard, 2020. Pocket edition: Paris, Fayard, 2022.

Le prix de la démocratie. Paris, Fayard, 2018. Pocket edition: Paris, Gallimard, 2020. English translation: *The Price of Democracy*, Harvard University Press, 2020. Other editions: Italy (La Nave di Teseo), Spain (Grano de Sal). Other forthcoming translations: China (The Commercial Press), Taiwan (China Times Publishing Company), Vietnam (Nha Xuat Ban Tri Thuc).

The book was awarded a “Prix Ethique” by Anticor, an association that combats corruption and helps restore ethics in politics.

The book was awarded the 8th edition of the “Prix Pétrarque de l’Essai France Culture-Le Monde” (created in 2012 by France Culture and *Le Monde*, the Prix Pétrarque de L’Essai is awarded every year to a work that sheds new light on contemporary issues of democracy).

The book was awarded the 2021 “Prix de l’essai de la Ville de Saint-Maur” (international paperback book fair “Saint-Maur en poche”).

L’information à tout prix (with Nicolas Hervé and Marie-Luce Viaud). Paris, Institut National de l’Audiovisuel, 2017.

Sauver les médias. Capitalisme, financement participatif et démocratie. Paris, Le Seuil (La République des Idées), 2015

English translation: *Saving the Media. Capitalism, Crowdfunding, and Democracy*, Harvard University Press, 2016. Other editions: China (CITIC Press Corporation), Germany (BECK Verlag), Italy (Bompiani), Japan (Tokuma Shoten), Korea (Geulhangari Publishers), Portugal (Temas e debates), Romania (Comunicare.ro), Serbia (Akademska Knjiga), Spain (Anagrama), Turkey (Kültür).

The book was awarded the Special Jury Prize for Best Book on Media of the 2016 edition of the “Prix des Assises du Journalisme”.

Chapters in books & White papers

“Political Inequality: Reasons for Optimism?” Commentary on “Political Inequality” by Ben Ansell and Jane Gingrich. In: *The IFS Deaton Review of Inequalities* (forthcoming). Institute for Fiscal Studies.

"Une autre redevance est possible. Pour un financement affecté mais plus juste de l’audiovisuel public," 2022. Fondation Jean Jaurès (Paris).

“The African ‘Hidden Media Capture’” (with E. Mougin). In: *Media Ownership in Africa in the Digital Age* (2022), Winston Mano and Loubna El Mkaouar, p.31-49. London: Routledge.

“From Philanthropy to Democracy: Rethinking Governance and Funding of High-Quality News in the Digital Age.” In: *Digital Technologies and Democratic Theory* (2021), Lucy Bernholz, H el ene Landemore, and Rob Reich. Chicago University Press.

“Protecting Journalism in the Age of Digital Platforms” (with J. Gans, E. Goodman, B. Knight, A. Prat, G. Rolnik, and A. Schiffrin), 2019. Stigler Center for the Study of the Economy and the State (University of Chicago Booth School of Business).

“The Devil is in the Detail: Christian Missions’ Heterogeneous Effects on Development in sub-Saharan Africa” (with Valeria Rueda). In: *The Long Economic and Political Shadow of History* (2017), Stelios Michalopoulos and Elias Papaioannou, p.98-109. CEPR Press (VOX eBook).

“The Economics of the African Media”. In: *Handbook of Africa and Economics* (2015), C elestin Monga and Lin, Justin, p.605-625. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

“Measuring Policy Performance: Can we do Better than the World Bank?”. In *Industrial Policy and Economic Transformation in Africa* (2015), Akbar Noman and Stiglitz, Joseph, p.268-292. Columbia: Columbia University Press.

Research Papers (abstract and full text available on webpage)

“The Far-Right Donation Gap” (with Moritz Hengel and Yuchen Huang). CEPR Discussion Paper #18356.

“Social Media and Newsroom Production Decisions (with Nicolas Herv e and B eatrice Mazoyer). CEPR Discussion Paper #17358. *Submitted*.

“Hosting Media Bias: Evidence from the Universe of French Television and Radio Shows” (with M. Hengel, N. Herv e et C. Urvoy). CEPR Discussion Paper #18905. *Submitted*.

“Is Charitable Giving Political? Evidence from Wealth and Income Tax Returns” (with Malka Guillot). CEPR Discussion Paper #17597. *Submitted*.

“Small Campaign Donors” (with Laurent Bouton, Edgard Dewitte and Vincent Pons). CEPR Discussion Paper #17310. NBER Working Paper #30050. *Submitted*

“Political Determinants of the News Market: Novel Data and Quasi-Experimental Evidence from India” (with Guilhem Cassan and Francesca Jensenius). CAGE working paper #655. CEPR Discussion Paper #17920. *Submitted*.

Publications in Computer Sciences

“Comparison of Short-Text Embeddings for Unsupervised Event Detection in a Stream of Tweets” (with B eatrice Mazoyer, Nicolas Herv e and C eline Hudelot), In: Jaziri, R., Martin, A. Cornu ejols, A., Cuvelier, E., Guillet, F. (eds), *Advances in Knowledge Discovery and Management*, Studies in Computational Intelligence, vol. 1110, pp.81-97. Springer, Cham, 2024.

“A French Corpus for Event Detection on Twitter” (with Béatrice Mazoyer, Nicolas Hervé and Céline Hudelot), *Proceedings of the 12th Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC 2020)*.

“Représentations lexicales pour la détection non supervisée d’événements dans un flux de tweets : étude sur des corpus français et anglais” (with Béatrice Mazoyer, Nicolas Hervé and Céline Hudelot), *Extraction et Gestion des Connaissances (EGC 2020)*.

“Real-Time Collection of Reliable and Representative Tweets Datasets Related to News Events” (with Béatrice Mazoyer, Céline Hudelot and Marie-Luce Viaud), *Proceedings of the First International Workshop on Analysis of Broad Dynamic Topics over Social Media (BroDyn 2018) co-located with the 40th European Conference on Information Retrieval (ECIR 2018)*, 2018, 23-34.

Teaching Experience

2019-2023	Sciences Po Paris , “Le prix de la démocratie : Médias, Participation et Élections” (graduate)
2017-2019	Sciences Po Paris , “The Economics of the Media: A Global Perspective” (graduate)
2015-2018	Sciences Po Paris , “The Future of the Media: New Models and Economic Perspectives” (graduate)
2014-	Sciences Po Paris , “Development Economics: Macroeconomic and Political Economic Issues” (graduate)
2015	Sciences Po Paris , Executive Education, “Futur des media : Economie et business models”
2013-2016	CELSA , “Economics of the Media” (graduate)
2014-2015	Paris School of Economics , “Aid, Debt and International Finance” (graduate)
Fall 2012	Telecom ParisTech , “Development Economics” (graduate)
2008-2011	Paris School of Economics & Harvard University , Teaching Fellow, Development, Macroeconomics and Political Economy (undergraduate and graduate)

Academic Activities

Refereeing

American Economic Journal: Applied Economics; American Economic Journal: Economic Policy; American Economic Review; American Economic Review: Insights; American Journal of Political Science; American Political Sciences Review; Econometrica; Economic Journal; Economics of Transition; Information Economics and Policy; International Journal of Industrial Organization; Journal of African Economies; Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization; Journal of Economic Literature; Journal of Economics & Management Strategy; Journal of Industrial Economics; Journal of International Trade and Economic Development; Journal of the European Economic Association; Journal of Political Economy; Journal of Politics; Journal of Public Economics; Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics; Quarterly Journal of Economics;

Review of Economics and Statistics; Review of Economic Studies; Review of International Organizations.

Seminar organization

- 2017-2018 Friday Seminar, Department of Economics, Sciences Po Paris.
- 2016-2017 Departmental Seminar, Department of Economics, Sciences Po Paris.

Keynote Speaker

- 2024 CESifo Venice Summer Institute Workshop on The Economics of Social Media; Econometric Society, Delhi Winter School (Delhi, India).
- 2023 2023 IEB Summer Workshop on Political Economy, Barcelona (Spain); 6th Economics of Media Bias Workshop (Munich, Germany); PSE-CEPR Policy Forum (Paris School of Economics).
- 2022 Marchant Lecture, Utrecht (Netherlands).
- 2022 Think7 Summit, Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung (FES), Berlin (Germany).
- 2022 Summer Institute in Computational Social Sciences (SICSS), Paris (France).
- 2021 Arne Naess Chair in Global Justice and the Environment, Oslo (Norway).
- 2021 BI Norwegian Business School Workshop on Political Economy (online).

Invited Seminars and Conferences, and Academic Visits

- 2025 King's College London (scheduled); Bocconi (scheduled); Warwick (scheduled).
- 2024 Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona; Queen Mary; Imperial College London; Oxford University; CEPR Advanced Forum in Financial Economics (CAFFE); 13th LSE-NYU Annual Conference in Political Science and Political Economy; Université Paris 1; Toulouse School of Economics ; HEC Montréal ; Université de Montréal (Centre pour l'étude de la citoyenneté démocratique).
- 2023 Yale University; CEPR-Warwick-Princeton-Yale Symposium on Political Economy (Roma, Italy); University of Mannheim; UCLA; Caltech; 2023 Peder Sather Conference on Industrial Organization; Ofcom; Harvard Center for History and Economics; Alberto Alesina Seminar on Political Economy (Harvard University); MIT (departmental seminar); PolEconUK webinar; MaCCI Law & Economics Conference on Media Funding (Mannheim).
- 2022 Stockholm Institute on Transition Economics; CREST; Trinity College Dublin; Stockholm University; Princeton University; London School of Economics; CEPR/Warwick/Princeton/Utah Polecon Conference 2022 (Covid cancelled!); Bocconi; Virtual Quant Marketing Seminar; ECONtribute Research Seminar (University of Cologne).
- 2021 OFCE; Jönköping University; Tinbergen Institute (University of Amsterdam); NYU Joint Economic History and Political Economy Seminar; Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse; NBER IO Winter Meetings (discussant); University of York; Virtual Digital Economy Seminar; Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna; International Macro History Online Seminar (IMHOS); CERGE-EI; Paris School of Economics; University Paris Dauphine – PSL; NBER Political Economy Summer Meetings (discussant); Joint-School Online Political Economy Seminar; UC Berkeley (Research Workshop on American Politics); Online

- Seminar in Economics + Data Science (ETH Zurich); NBER Political Economy Fall Meetings; Columbia Institute for Tele-Information.
- 2020 University of Bologna’s workshop on “Elections, Democracy, and Populism”; King’s College London; Universitat de Barcelona; ETH Zurich; Brown University; Harvard University; London School of Economics; CEPR Virtual IO Seminar (VIOS); DC Political Economy Center Webinar; Harvard Political Economy seminar.
- 2019 Tel Aviv University School of Economics; Hebrew University of Jerusalem; Northwestern University; 2019 Antitrust and Competition Conference (Chicago Booth, Stigler Center); CREST; CEPR Economic History Symposium; Georgetown University; Milan Labor Lunch Seminar (Università Cattolica, Bocconi, Università Statale); University of British Columbia; UCLouvain; ULB (ECARES); Stanford GSB.
- 2018 Harvard University; Yale University; Sciences Po Medialab; CREST-Ecole Polytechnique Political Economy workshop; Berlin Applied Micro Seminar; CEPR Annual Public Economics Symposium (Copenhagen); CEPR Applied IO Conference (Leuven); New York University; Columbia University.
- 2017 Rutgers University; Paris School of Economics; Carlos III University; IEA World Congress; Stanford University; Uppsala University; Bonn; NBER Political Economy meeting.
- 2016 Columbia University (Media Capture conference); The City University of New York (Inequality Lecture Series); NYC Media Seminar; Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism, University of Oxford; CEPR Annual Public Economics Symposium (St Gallen); Monash University; Toulouse School of Economics; NBER Political Economy meeting.
- 2015 APU-INET Advanced Graduate Workshop on Development and Globalization (Bangalore); Stockholm University; University of Warwick; London School of Economics; University of Namur; Paris School of Economics; University Paris-I; Media and Communications Conference (Chicago); UC San Diego; NET Institute Conference on Network Economics (New York).
- 2014 Berkeley Haas; Boston University; Harvard Business School; HEC; Sciences Po Paris; Stanford GSB; INSEAD.
- 2013 Big Data for Media Analysis (Paris); Fifth Tokyo International Conference on African Development (Yokohama).
- 2012 NYU Department of Politics; IPD African Task Force (Columbia University)
- 2011 Foro de Biarritz (Santo Domingo); CAP/IDEAS (Madrid).
- 2010 World Bank Workshop on Economic Growth.
- 2009 Oxford University, Oxford Centre for the Analysis of Resource Rich Economies, Visiting research fellow; Foro de Biarritz (Quito); African Task Force (Pretoria); French Agency for Economic Development.

Other Seminars and Conferences

- 2023 2nd CEPR Workshop on Media, Technology, Politics, and Society (Roma).
- 2021 14th Digital Economics conference; Society for Institutional and Organizational Economics; RIDGE/LACEA-PEC Workshop on Political Economy.
- 2019 Barcelona GSE Summer Forum.
- 2018 Sciences Po Paris; XVIIIth World Economic History Congress (Boston).
- 2017 Barcelona GSE Summer Forum (The Digital Economy); 21st Annual Conference of the Society for Institutional & Organizational Economics (SIOE) (New York).
- 2016 Sciences Po Paris; Paris School of Economics; Banque de France; Media and Communications Conference (Chicago).

- 2015 Sciences Po Paris.
- 2014 Barcelona GSE Summer Forum (The economics analysis of electoral politics & Political institutions).
- 2013 TILEC Workshop; Working Group in African Political Economy (WGAPE); Harvard University; MIT; Paris School of Economics.
- 2012 Harvard University; MIT.
- 2011 Media Economics Workshop (Moscow); IEA (Beijing); Harvard University.
- 2010 Paris School of Economics.
- 2009 AFSE Congress (Paris); EEA-ESEM Congress (Barcelona); PET (Galway); Paris School of Economics; North American Meeting of the Econometric Society (Boston); MIT; Harvard University.
- 2008 Advanced Graduate Workshop on Poverty, Development and Globalization (Manchester); Paris School of Economics.

PhD Supervision

- 2024- Primary advisor to Kane Borders.
- 2022- Primary advisor to Agathe Denis.
- 2022- Primary advisor to Felipe Lauritzen.
- 2022- Primary advisor to Olympia Tsoutsoplidi.
- 2020-2023 Primary advisor to Moritz Hengel (first placement: European Commission, European Center for Algorithmic Transparency).
- 2018-2023 Primary advisor to Edgard Dewitte (first placement: Oxford University).
- 2017-2021 Primary advisor to Elisa Mougin (first placement: “*Conseil Supérieur de l’Audiovisuel*”).
- 2018-2021 Secondary advisor to Camille Urvoy (first placement: University of Mannheim).
- 2018-2019 Secondary advisor to Jan Sonntag.
- 2017-2020 Secondary advisor to Béatrice Mazoyer (first placement: Medialab, Sciences Po Paris).
- 2017-2019 Secondary advisor to Mario Luca.
- 2015-2019 Secondary advisor to Etienne Fize (first placement: “*Conseil d’Analyse Économique*”).

Other Supervision and Departmental Duties

- 2020- Member of the organizing committee, “*Semaine des libertés académiques*”, Sciences Po Paris.
- 2019- Steering committee on Quantitative Methods, Member, Sciences Po Paris.
- 2016-2017 Policy Brief supervisor, MAGS Policy Brief, Paris School of International Affairs.
- 2015-2016 Academic advisor for the creation of a new Sciences Po Moodle, “*Notions fondamentales en Sciences Humaines et Sociales.*”

Honors, Scholarships, and Fellowships

- 2023 Best French young economist (Le Monde / Le Cercle des Economistes).
- 2023-2026 Institut Sciences Po & McCourt, €300,400 for the project “Teaching Online News” (with Simon Briole and Andra Prat).

2022-2025	Institut Sciences Po & McCourt, €232,000 for the project “Reality Check: Make Fact-Checking work” (with Émeric Henry).
2021-2025	European Research Council, “Starting Grant” for the project PARTICIPATE, €1,404,215.
2021-2023	Sciences Po, Scientific Advisory Board (SAB), Research grant, €26,500 for the project “Popularity vs. Quality: Do Social Media Bias Editorial Decisions?”.
2021	Research funds Banque de France, €8,000 for the project “Hosting Media Bias.”
2020	<i>REStud</i> Excellence in Refereeing Award.
2020	Oliver Williamson Best Conference Paper Award, for the best paper delivered at the SIOE (Society for Institutional & Organizational Economics) 2020 Conference, for the paper: “Heroes and Villains: The effects of Combat Heroism on Autocratic Values and Nazi Collaboration in France” (with Anna Dagherret, Saumitra Jha and Pauline Grosjean).
2019	Research funds Banque de France, €8,000 for the project “Money and Ideology: Evidence from French Political Manifestos.”
2019	Nominated for best French young economist (Le Monde / Le Cercle des Economistes).
2018	Research funds Banque de France, €8,500 for the project “It Takes Money to Make MPs.”
2018-2020	Sciences Po, Scientific Advisory Board (SAB), Research grant, €25,000 for the project “Media Competition and News Diets”.
2018-2020	INET (Political Economy of Distribution Program), \$49,700 for the project “When Money Buy Politics: Evidence From the Composition of Political Parties’ and Campaigns’ Budgets, France, 1988-2018”.
2017-2020	ANR Grant – “Projet Jeunes Chercheuses – Jeunes Chercheurs (JCJC)”, €229,500 for the project “Destination Moon” (Modeling Offline and Online News: Micro-Level Data and Structural Estimation of Information Production and Consumption).
2016-2018	Sciences Po, Interdisciplinary Center for Public Policy Evaluation (LIEPP), Research grant, €94,880 for the project “Who Owns the Media? Capital, Governance and Independence.”
2016-2018	Sciences Po, Scientific Advisory Board (SAB), Research grant, €25,000 for the project “Information Innovation in the Digital World”.
2015-2016	INET (Political Economy of Distribution Program), \$49,800 for the project “One Person One Vote, or One Euro One Vote? On the Evolution of Party Financing in France, 1976-2014”
2015	Sciences Po, Interdisciplinary Center for Public Policy Evaluation (LIEPP), Research grant, €8,400 for the project “The Effectiveness of Public Support to the Press. Evidence from France.”
2014, 15, 16	Research funds Banque de France.
2013-2014	Roger L. Martin Cornerstone Graduate Student Fellowship Fund, Harvard University.
2013, 15, 20	NET Institute research grants.
2012-2013	Center for European Studies (Harvard University) Krupp Foundation Graduate Dissertation Research Fellowship.
2011-2013	LEAP research grant, Department of Economics, Harvard University.
2011 & 2012	Warbung Funds research grant, Department of Economics, Harvard University.
2010-2015	CEPREMAP research grant.

2010 & 2012 Paris School of Economics research grant.
 2010-2014 Harvard University Fellowship.
 2008-2009 Herchel-Smith ENS-Harvard exchange fellowship.

Other Academic Activities

2023 & 2024 **CEPR Paris Symposium**, Co-Organizer (session on Media Plurality).
 2023 **LIEPP “Women in Politics” Workshop** (Sciences Po Paris), Organizer.
 2022 & 2023 **CEPR Workshop on Media, Technology, Politics and Society**,
 Scientific Committee Member.
 2021 **ESEM** (Econometric Society European Meetings), Program Committee
 Member.
 2019 **EARIE** (European Association for Research in Industrial Economics),
 Scientific Committee Member.
 2018-2019 Member, **Committee for the Study of Digital Platforms** (subcommittee
 on the Media), Stigler Center for the Study of the Economy and the State
 (Chicago Booth).

Other Professional Activities

2024-2027 Member of the **Institut libre des transformations numériques de
 Sciences Po’s** Scientific Council.
 2023- Member of the **Institut National de l’Audiovisuel (INA)’s** Scientific
 Council.
 2022- Member of **Le Seuil’s** reading committee in human and social sciences.
 2020- Board member, **Société Éditrice du Monde** (main French-language
 daily newspaper)
 2020- Member of the Steering Committee, Working group on infodemics,
Forum on Information & Democracy
 2019- Member, Committee of experts on online misinformation, **Conseil
 supérieur de l’audiovisuel** (French national audiovisual regulatory
 authority).
 2015-2022 Board member, **Agence France Presse** (third largest international news
 agency in the world)
 2014-2017 Member of the **Commission Economique de la Nation** (non-partisan
 Council of economic Advisors to the French Finance Minister)
 2013 **European Commission** (EuropeAid), Junior Expert
 2009-2014 Member of the **Initiative for Policy Dialogue** (Columbia University)
 2008-2009 **World Bank**, Consultant
 2008-2009 **French Agency for Development**, Consultant
 2007 **French Ministry for the Foreign Affairs**, Intern
 2006-2007 **OECD Development Centre**, Research Assistant